

Douglas captured Roxburgh (for Bruce)  
Randolph captured Edinburgh.

Bruce defeated a great  
English Army at Bannockburn  
under Edward II. Edward II  
fled the battle scene.

1314

Germany

Louis of Bavaria And Frederick  
of Austria contend for the  
Crown.

1314

Henry VII of Luxemburg, Lewis of  
Bavaria, and John of Bohemia (1310)  
were all crowned by Peter of  
ASPELT, Archbishop of Mainz.  
This fact is posted on Peter's  
tomb in Mainz Cathedral

1308 Henry VII emperor  
1313 Henry VII died

1314 Lewis &  
Frederick of Hapsburg first  
Emperor

1314

---

Two rival emperors were elected,  
Lewis the Bavarian and Frederick  
of Hapsburg.

Scotland's independence won at  
Battle of Bannockburn.

Jan 1314

An attack on the abbey of EINSIE DEIN  
by men of SCHWYZ was the ultimate  
cause of the Campaign in which  
the two brothers who shared the  
Austrian heritage endeavored to  
recover the obedience of their  
troublesome subjects

June 23, - 24 / 1314

Battle of Bannockburn

Scots led by Robert Bruce (Robert I)

(July 11, 1274 - June 7, 1329)

defeated English forces under

King Edward II (Apr 25, 1284 -

Sept 21, 1327) ~~at~~ at

Bannockburn moor, Scotland

1314-1347

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany

Conflict for 12 years between  
LUDWIG of Bavaria and  
Frederick the Fair of Austria  
(1314-1330) for the crown of the  
Holy Roman Empire.

At the end of the 12 yrs, they are  
joint sovereigns until death  
of Frederick.

1314

1812 Dates J-BK

(1289-1316) Louis X, Le Hutin (The Quarrelsome)

King of France (1314-1316). Son and successor of Philip V. During his short reign the government was in the hands of ministers. At his death, there was no male heir of the Capetian line, so the throne went to Louis' brother Philip V.



1912 Dates J-BK

June 24, 1314

(1274 - 1329) Robert BRUCE

King of Scotland. He submitted for a time to Edward I, king of England.

In 1299 a regency was appointed, Bruce and his rival, COMYN, at the head.

For several years Bruce pretended loyalty to Edward, but in 1306 he murdered COMYN and after several battles with the English, in some of which he was defeated, he won his

case, the freedom of Scotland as the  
Battle of Bannockburn (June 24, 1314).  
Against Edward II.

1314

1912 Dates J-BK

(1284-1327) EDWARD II

King of England (1307-1327). Son and successor of Edward I. On his father's death he gave up the conquest of Scotland. His early reign was contemptible and he became involved in a quarrel with his nobles over ~~two~~ unworthy favorites. In 1314 Edward invaded Scotland with a large army, and was met & defeated by Bruce with a small army at

BANNOCKBURN. In 1314 he concluded a  
peace with the Scots for 2 yrs. He then  
again marched in another campaign with  
his wife and was taken prisoner. After  
a period of imprisonment he was  
murdered in BEREKLEY CASTLE in  
1327. Edward II was the first Prince  
of Wales, created in 1301.

1314

---

Scotland defeated English  
forces at BANNOCKBURN

1314

The Grand Master of the  
Knights Templars was  
burned at the stake  
in Paris

1314

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland  
Battle of BRANNOCK BURN.

1314-1316

1912 Dates J-BK

France  
LOUIS IX, the Quarrelsome.



1912 Dates J-BK

June 24, 1314

## BATTLE OF BANNOCKBURN

Fought three miles from STIRLING, between 30,000 Scotch under Robert Bruce and 100,000 English under King Edward II when the latter were routed with a loss of 30,000 slain.

By this victory Bruce secured his throne and the independence of SCOTLAND.

June 24, 1314

## Battle of BANNOCKBURN

Robert the Bruce, King of Scotland, besieged Stirling as part of the war to establish his kingdom's full independence from the English crown.

Edward II advanced with roughly 17,000 troops to rescue the stronghold. Encouraged by successful skirmishes on June 23 Robert boldly to meet the English army (3 times larger than his own) in open battle.

Edward's vanguard charged prematurely and in

consider making no impact in the fight, covered  
Scots, where pits, down with the English troops  
fighting in difficult ground, the English man  
very heavily checked the Scottish advance,  
After that the Prince's horse started the English,  
Edmund fled, and his troops broke, formed against  
a treacherous stream, the Bannockburn, thousands  
perished, never again did the English seriously  
challenge Robert's rule of Scotland.

Two months the beginning of a new  
style of infantry

June 24 1314

Bruce defeated the English  
at BANNOCKBURN.

1314

## Battle of Bannockburn

Robert the Bruce defeated Edward II  
at the battle of Bannockburn (1314)  
and reestablished Scottish independence

1314AD

Starting in 1314AD repeated famines struck Europe. Mountain mines were again abandoned.